

Ernest Hemingway

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Ernest Hemingway

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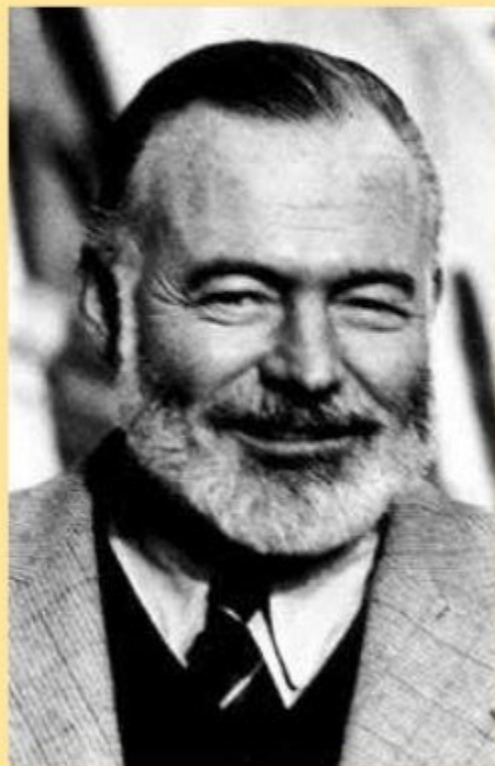
1. INTRODUCTION

Ernest Hemingway (July 21, 1899, Oak Park, Illionis).



American writer and journalist.

One of the main novelists and storytellers of the 20th century.



- *Pulitzer Prize* (1953) - *The old Man and the Sea*



- *Nobel Prize for Literature* for his complete work (1954)



2. BIOGRAPHY



When he was a Child, his mother dressed him as a girls.



Hemingway Family



He took part of the War World I as an ambulance driver on the Italian front where he was seriously injured.





1920 - Hadley
Richardson.



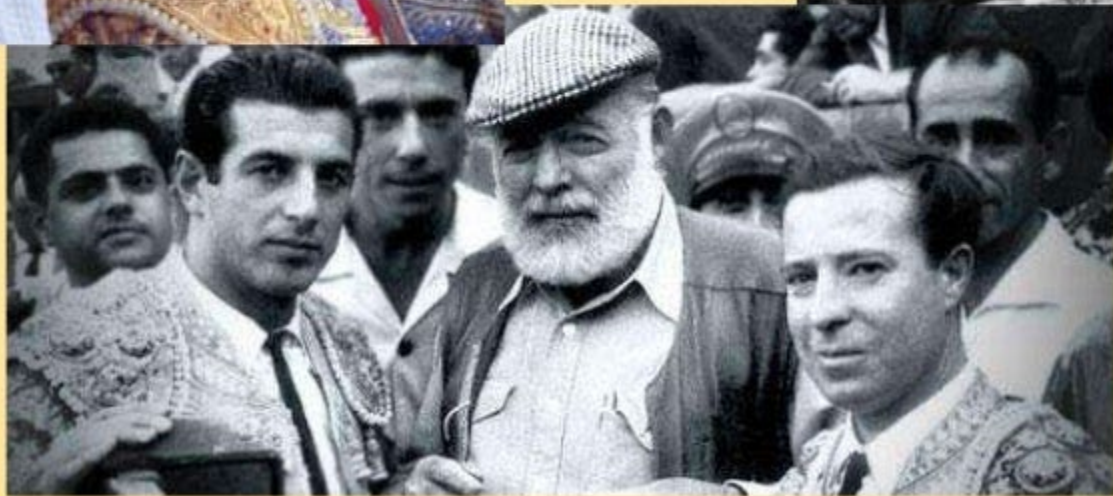
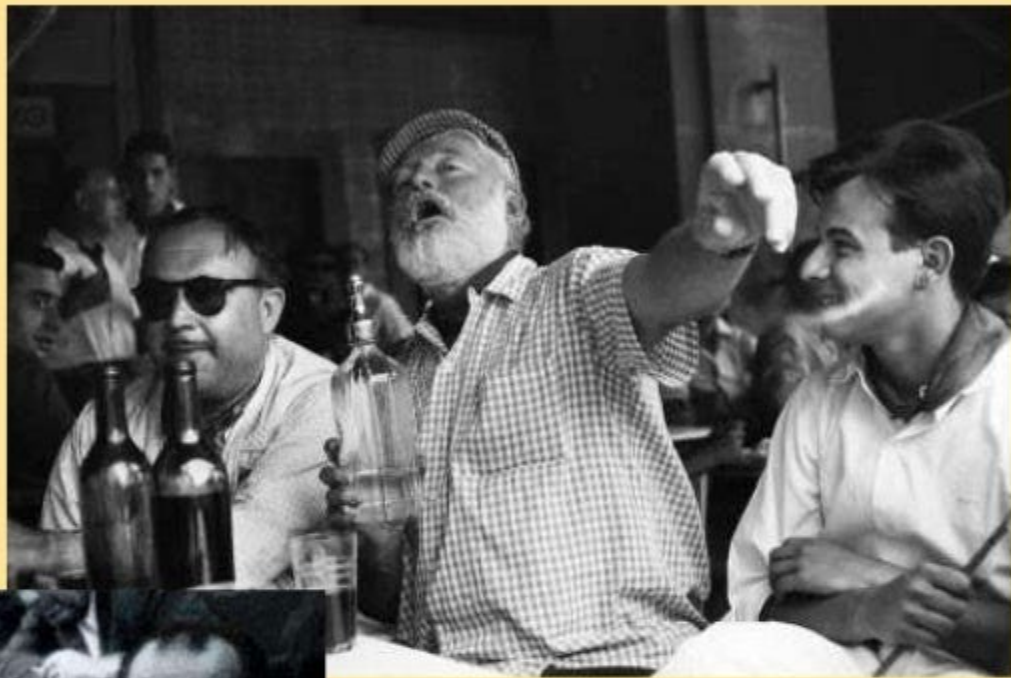
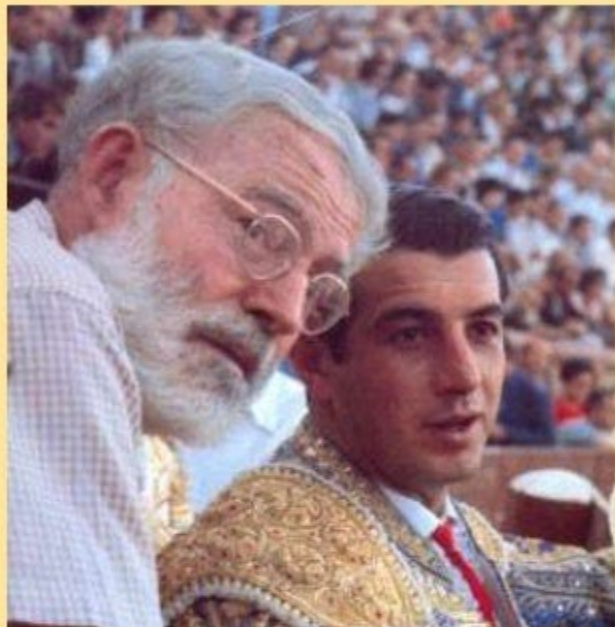
1940 - Martha
Gellhorn.



1927 - Pauline
Pfeiffer.



1946 - Mary
Walsch.



He loved Spain and its culture.



He returned in 1937 during the Civil War as a war correspondent and opted for the Republican side.

He settled in Cuba, near Havana during the decade of 1940 and 1950.





The novel that gave him fame was “The Sun Also Rises” (Fiesta in spanish) (1926).

PREMATURE PRACTICE — This Pratt youth, like many others all across the nation, couldn't wait until the Fourth of July to get in a little practice with the fireworks. He didn't say whether he thought the display was as glorious as last year's or not.

(Tribune Photo)

Death Accidental

Hemingway Kills Self

SUN VALLEY, Idaho (AP) — Novelist Ernest Hemingway, 61, a literary giant who ranked with the greatest of his age, died of a shotgun blast in the head Sunday.

His wife, Mary, awakened by the shot, found the body clad in pajamas just off the living room of their secluded retreat house.

She called a doctor although

death apparently was instantaneous.

"Mr. Hemingway accidentally killed himself while cleaning a gun this morning at 7:30 a.m.," she said in a brief statement read to reporters by a family friend. She was taken to a hospital and given a sedative.

Coroner Ray McGuldrick said it was "a self-inflicted wound"

that could have been accidental or otherwise. He said no inquest is planned unless something new develops.

Sheriff Frank Hewitt said authorities planned to talk with Mrs. Hemingway if a doctor permits.

Hemingway's violent death shocked the literary world. There were expressions of profound regret from President Kennedy to his obscure neighbors in Idaho.

To Hemingway, this was home — a quiet retreat far from the turbulent world of "Farewell to

For More on Hemingway
See Page Two

Arms", "Across the River and Into the Trees", "For Whom the Bell Tolls".

It was here that he came to hunt, relax and write.

SOUTH KOREA PREMIER RESIGNS

Los Angeles Times

FINAL

NOVELIST HEMINGWAY DIES OF GUN WOUNDS

News Summary

THE NATION

ERNEST HEMINGWAY, 61, died Sunday of a self-inflicted gunshot wound in Sun Valley, Idaho. The death of the author of "The Sun Also Rises" and "A Farewell to Arms" was a shock to the literary world.

THE WORLD

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THE CITY AND THE STATES

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Britain Tells

Will to Fight
Over Kuwait

U.S. Says

Will to Fight
Over Kuwait

U.S. Says

Will to Fight
Over Kuwait



Called

Accident by Wife

U.S. Says

Will to Fight
Over Kuwait

U.S. Says

Will to Fight
Over Kuwait

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LIFE

THE CALL OF DANGER

In pictures, a great writer's
fascination with bravery and death.
With a memoir by Archibald MacLellan.



ERNEST HEMINGWAY

JULY 14, 1961 - 204

Troops Guard Kuwait Against Iraq Attack

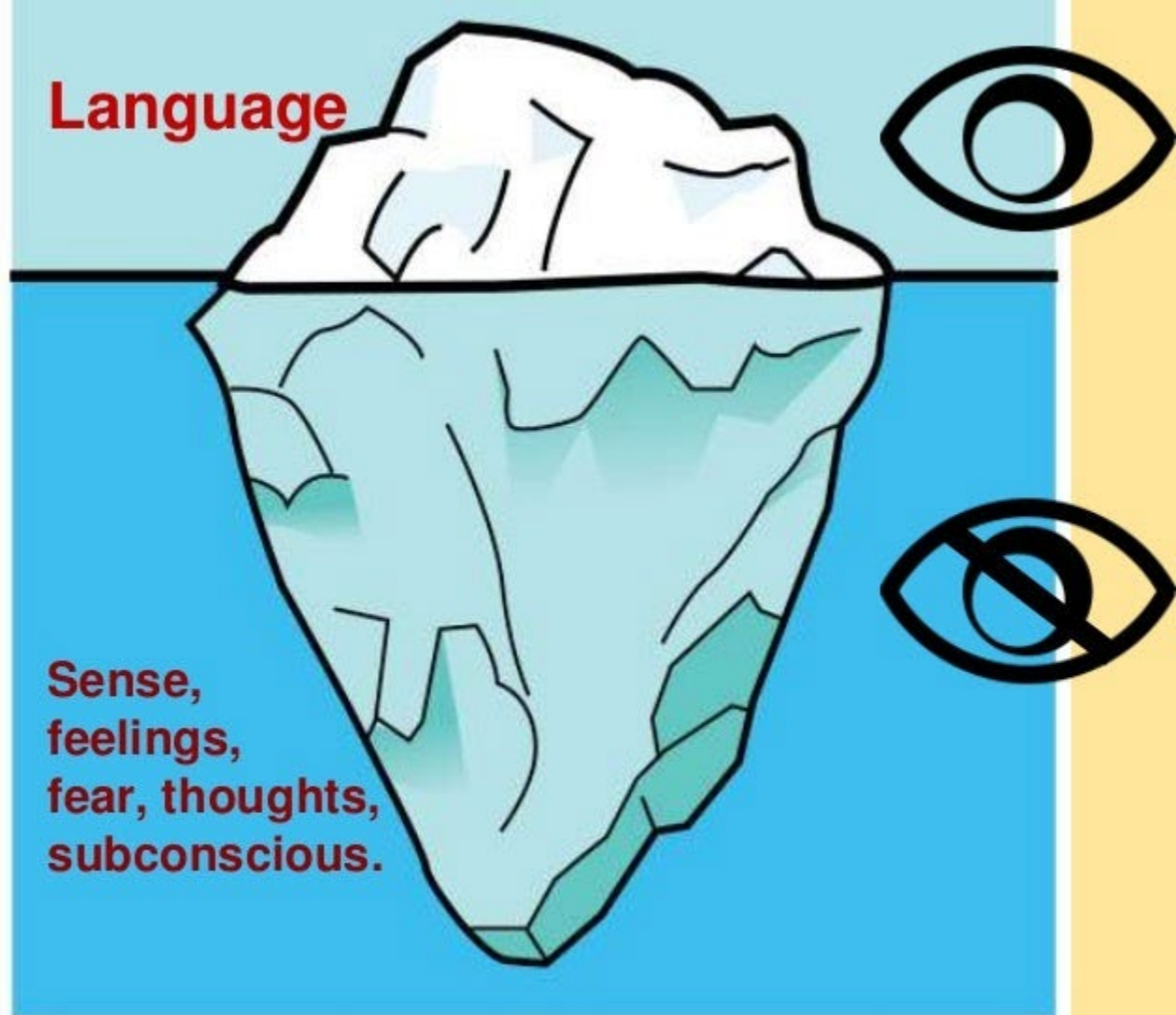
KUWAIT City — More than 2,000 British troops stood guard in Kuwait today, ready to counter any move by Iraq against the little sheikdom.

The last of the commandos and paratroopers arrived Sunday.

He committed suicide with a shotgun at his residence in Ketchum on July 2, 1961.

3. STYLE

“Iceberg theory”



4. THEMES

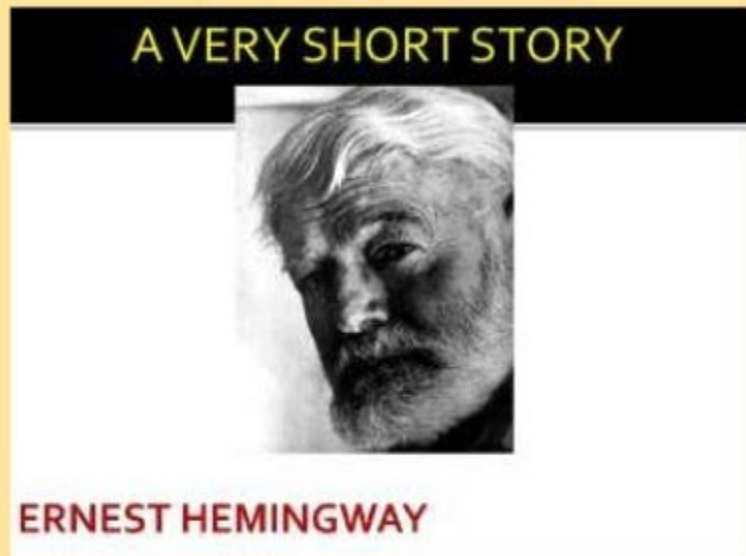
Main themes:

- Love
- War
- Nature
- Loss
- Woman
- Death
- Emasculation

Nature is understood as the place where men are without women. Men fish, hunt, and find redemption in nature.

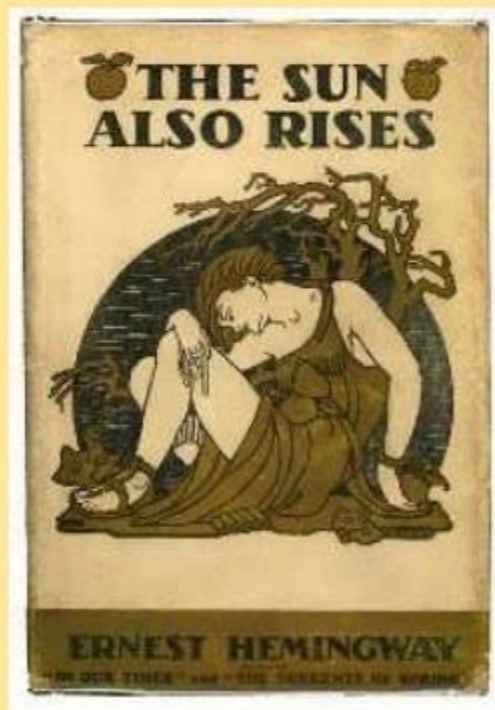
Fiedler believes that Hemingway reserves the theme of American "dark woman" and bad, as opposed to "clear woman" and good.

Robert Scholes recognises that in Hemingway's earliest stories, like "*A Very Short Story*" the man is as a favorable figure, whereas the woman appears as an unfavorable figure.

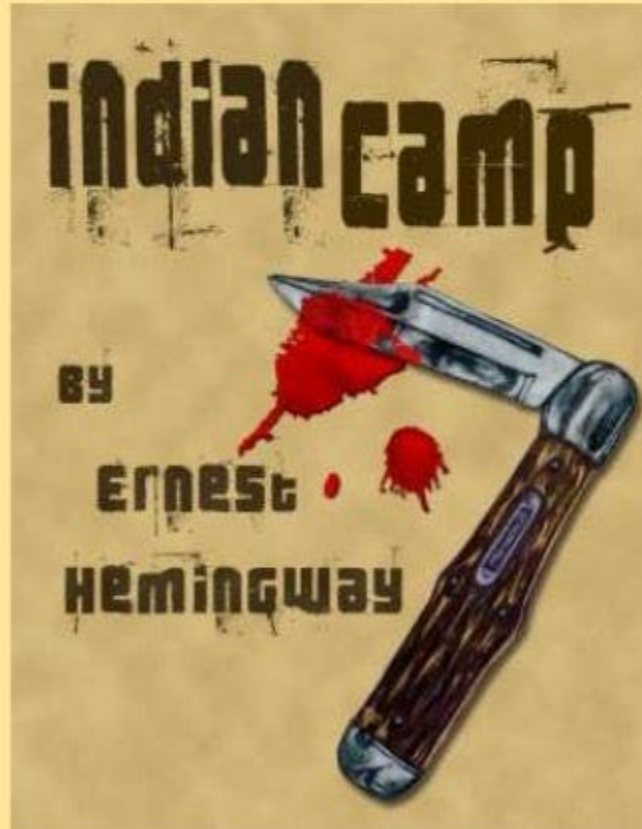


Feminist critics attacked Hemingway as "public enemy number one,"
Some critics have characterized Hemingway's work as misogynist and homophobic.

“Emasculation is the result of a generation of wounded soldiers; and a generation in which women, like Brett, gained emancipation.” (Fiedler)



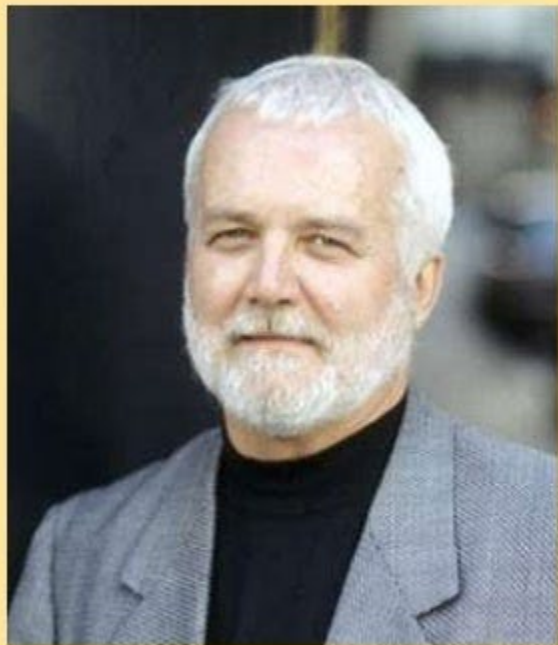
The theme of death pervades Hemingway's work.



Baker believes that Hemingway's work emphasizes the "natural" against the "unnatural."



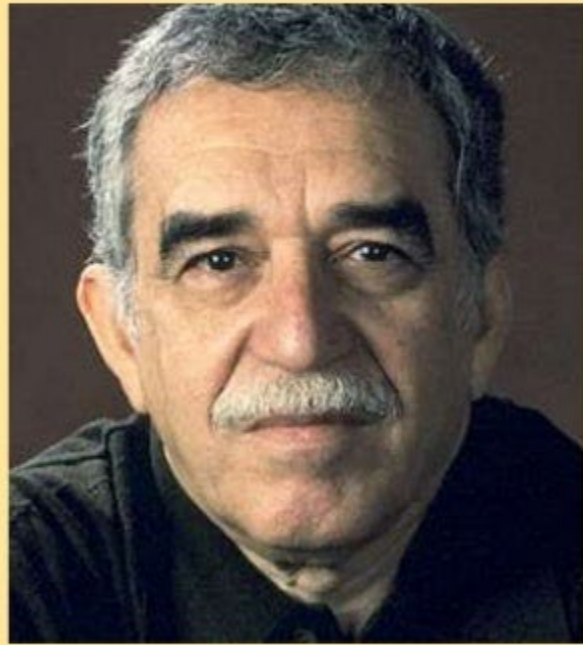
5. INFLUENCE AND LEGACY.



Russell Banks (an American writer of fiction and poetry))

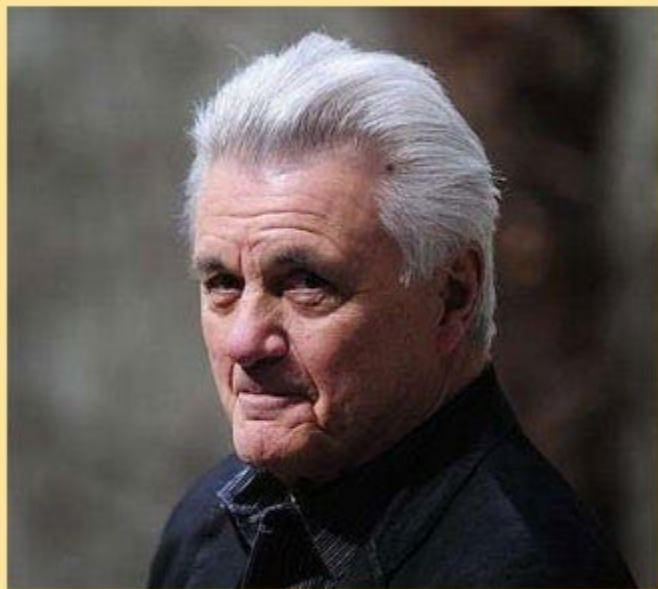


J.D. Salinger(American writer 1919-2010)

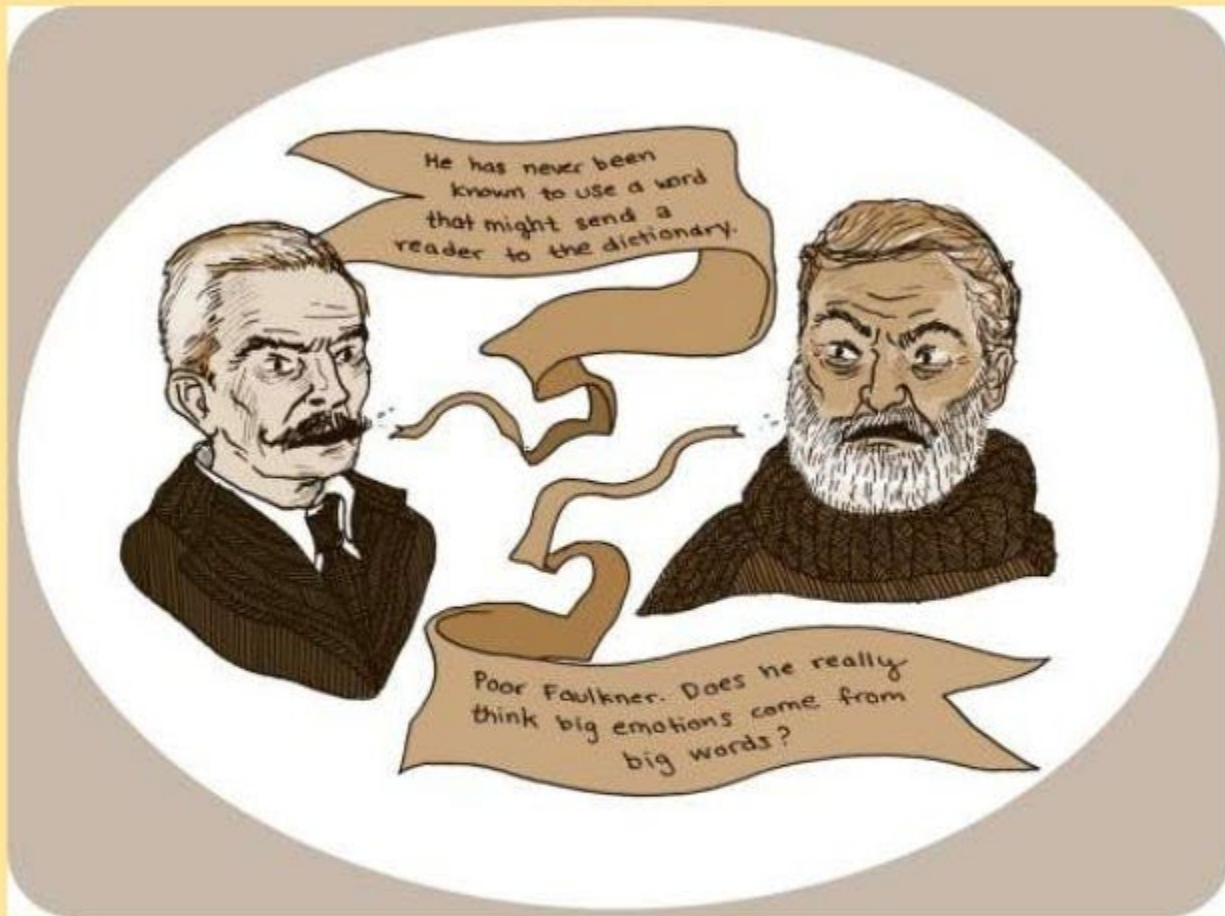


Gabriel García Márquez, (was a Colombian writer, novelist, and journalist.)

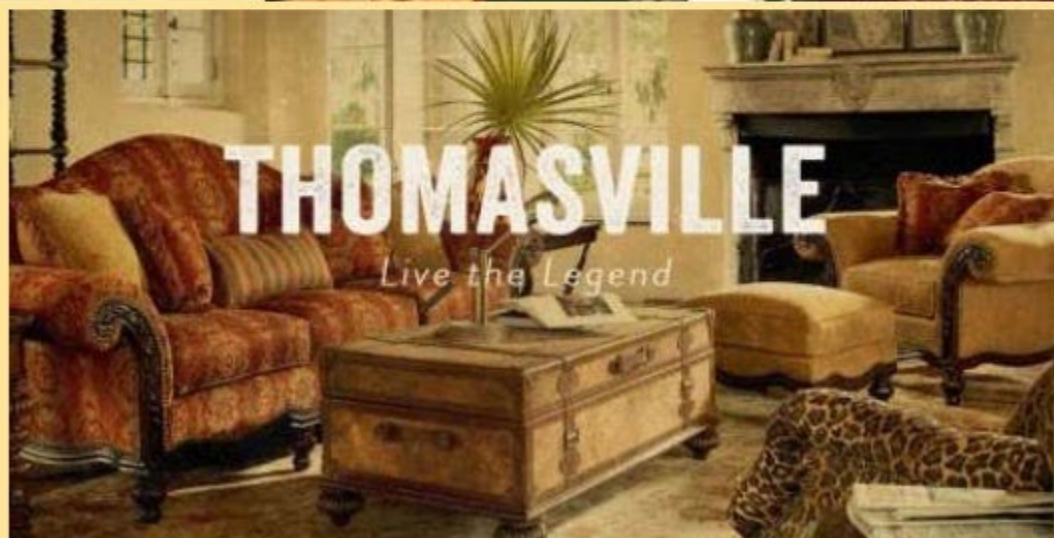
DETRACTORS



John Winslow Irving, is an American writer, author of numerous bestsellers winner of an Oscar.

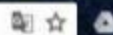


William Faulkner, was an American narrator and poet.





https://www.hemingwaysociety.org



THE HEMINGWAY SOCIETY

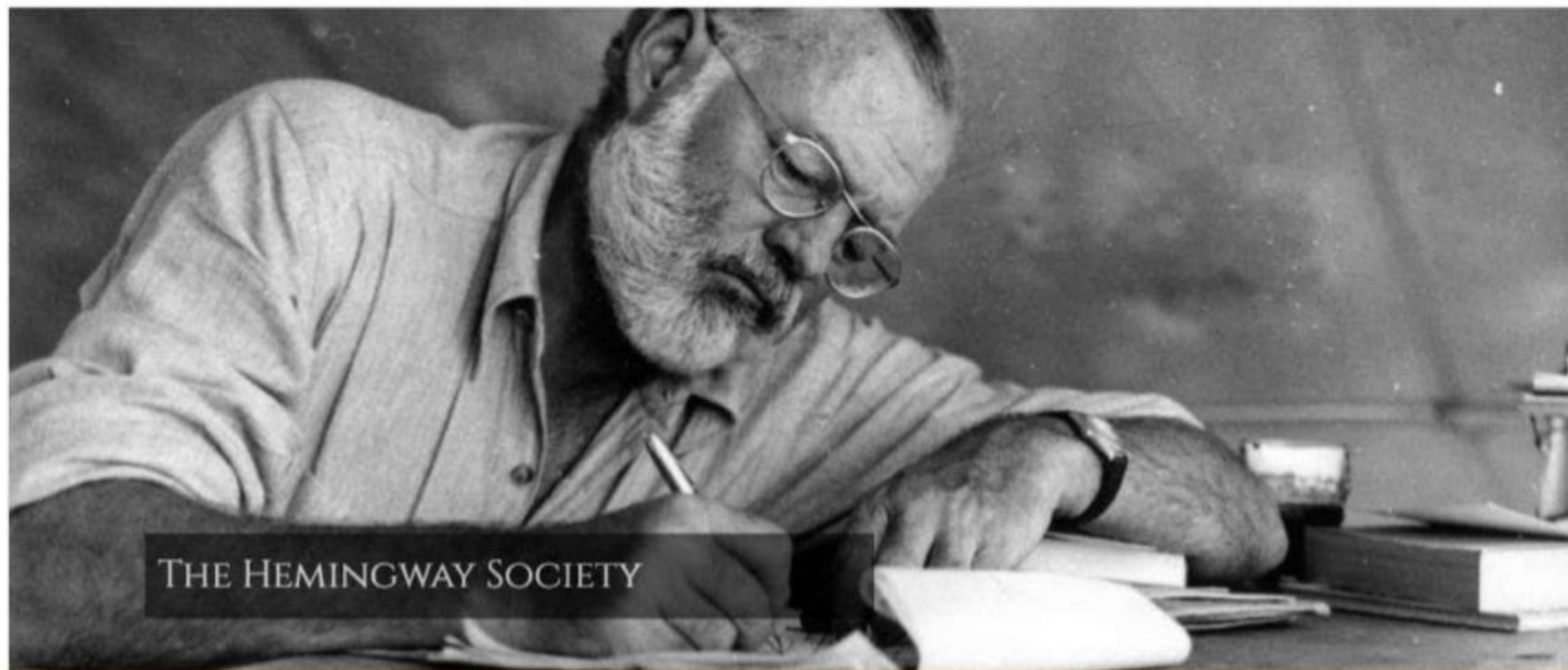
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THE HEMINGWAY SOCIETY

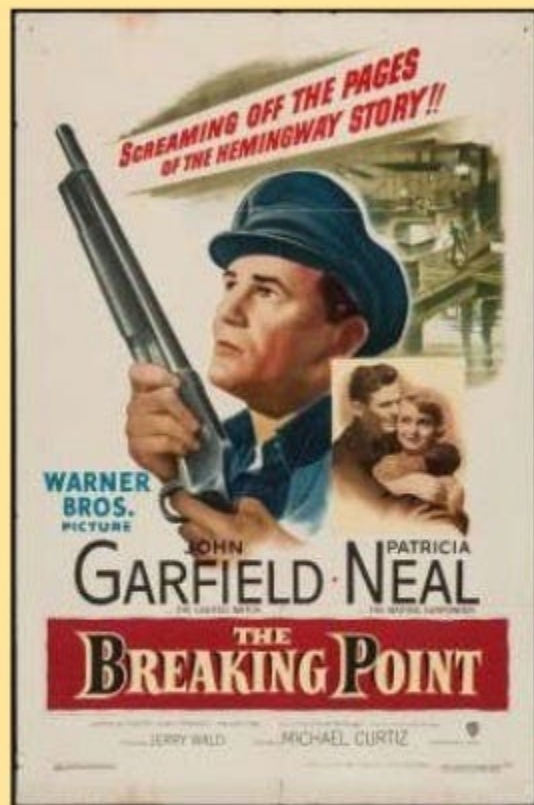
The Heningway Society Web Side.



The Old Man and the Sea (1958).



A Farewell to Arms (1957).



The Breaking Point (1950). That film is an adaptation of “To Have and Have Not”



The Killers (1946)

20th Century Fox presents
TYRONE POWER · AVA GARDNER · MEL FERRER
ERROL FLYNN · EDDIE ALBERT · JULIETTE GRECO



Featuring GREGORY RAITOFF · MARCEL DALIO · HENRY DANIELL · BOB CUNNINGHAM · DANIK PATISSON and ROBERT EVANS

— DARRYL F. ZANUCK

COLOR BY DE LUXE
CINEMASCOPE
MADE IN THE U.S.A. BY 20TH CENTURY FOX

— PETER VIERTEL

The Sun also Rises (1957)

6. Works

NOVELS:

The Torrents of Spring, 1926 (Aguas primaverales)

The Sun Also Rises, 1926 (Fiesta)

A Farewell to Arms, 1929 (Adiós a las armas)

To Have and Have Not, 1937 (Tener y no tener)

For Whom the Bell Tolls, 1940 Por quién doblan las campanas()

Across the River and into the Trees, 1950 (Al otro lado del río y entre los árboles)

The Old Man and the Sea, 1952 (El viejo y el mar)

Islands in the Stream, 1970, (Islas en el golfo [o Islas a la deriva])

The Garden of Eden, 1986 (El jardín del Edén)

True at First Light, 1999 (Al romper el alba)

COLLECTIONS

Three Stories and Ten Poems, 1923 (Tres relatos y diez poemas)

In Our Time, 1925 (En nuestro tiempo)

Men Without Women, 1927 (Hombres sin mujeres)

Winner take Nothing, 1933 (El ganador no se lleva nada)

The Fifth Column and the First Forty-Nine Stories, 1938 (La quinta columna y los primeros cuarenta y nueve relatos).

The Nick Adams Stories, 1972 (Nick Adams)

OTHER

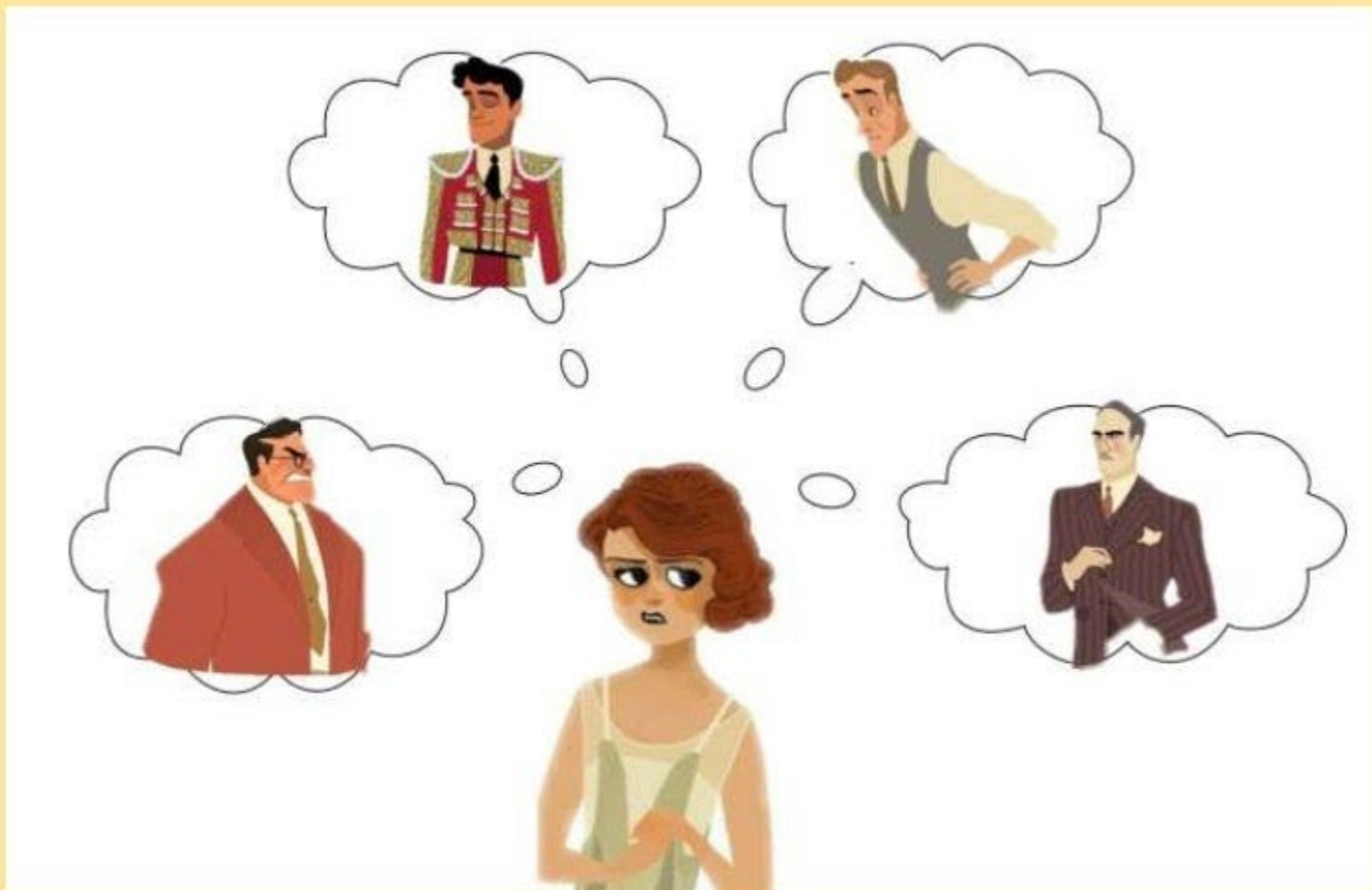
Death in the Afternoon, 1932 (Muerte en la tarde)

A Moveable Feast, 1964 (París era una fiesta)

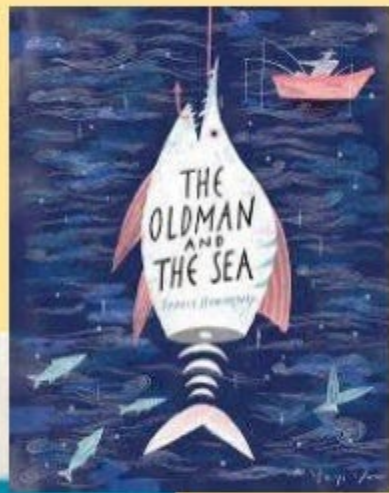
The Dangerous Summer, 1985 (El verano peligroso)

THE SUN ALSO RISES

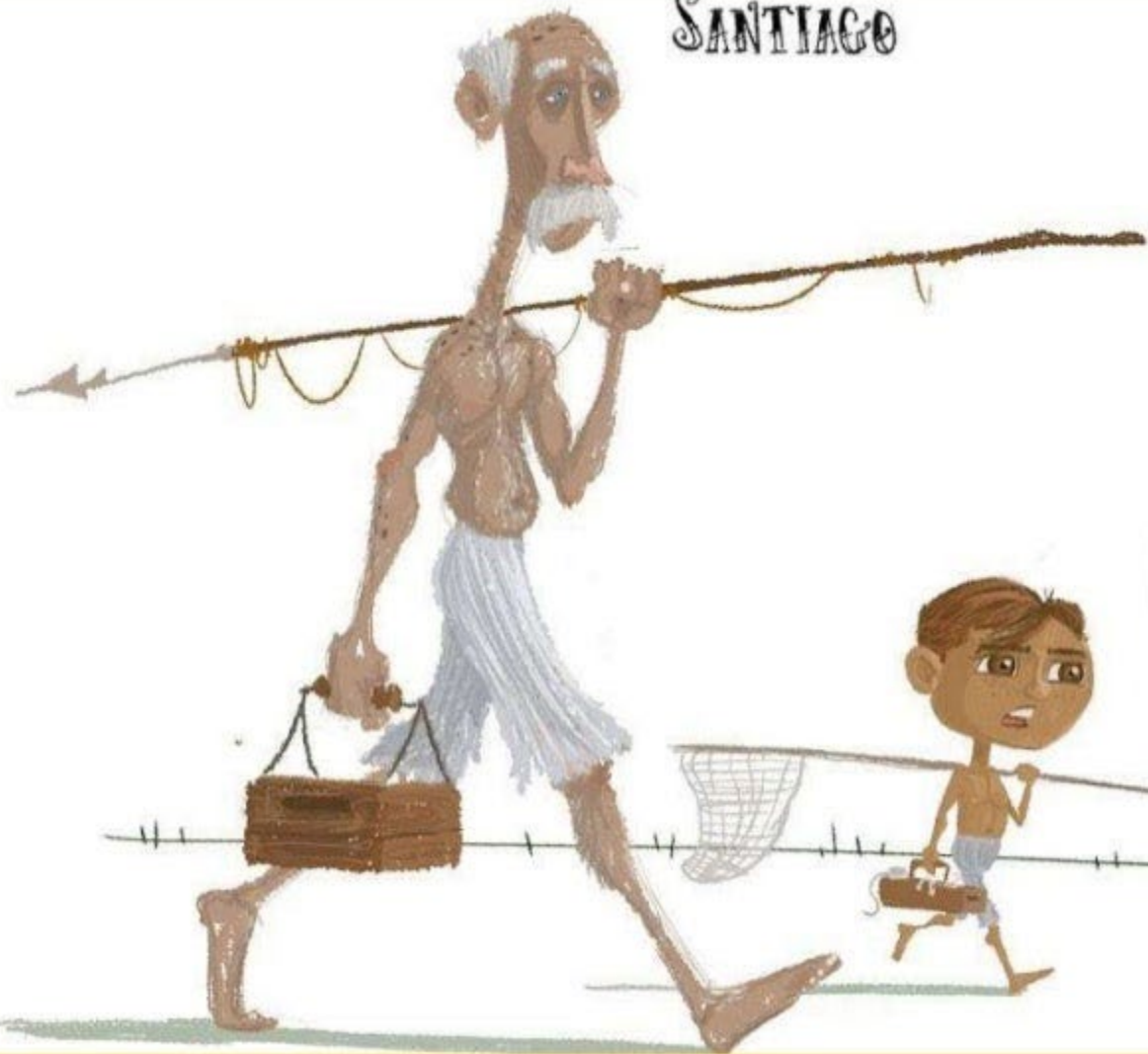




The Old Man and the Sea



SANTIAGO



MANOLIN



- How many times does Hemingway marry?
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
- What national celebration was Hemingway to on his first trip to Spain?
 - Fallas in Valencia
 - Camival of Cadiz
 - The Tomatina in Buñol
 - Sanfermines in Pamplona
- What was the novel that made Hemingway famous?
 - The Sun also Rises
 - The Old Man and the Sea
 - A Farewell to Arms
 - To Have and Have not
- What is the theory that defines the style of Hemingway's work?
 - Mountain Theory
 - Iceberg Theory
 - Island Theory
 - Stone Theory
- Which of these themes is not frequent in the Hemingway's work?
 - War
 - Nature
 - Emasculation
 - Loneliness
- Which of these authors rejects Hemingway's work?
 - Rusell Bank
 - Salinger
 - Irving Márquez
 - Gabriel García
- Which of the following novels does not belong to Hemingway?
 - The Garden of Eden
 - True at First Light
 - Islands in the Stream
 - All these novels belong to Hemingway
- In the novel The Sun also Rises, who is the first person who Brett has a loving relationship with?
 - Robert Cohn
 - Jake Barnes
 - Mike Campbell
 - Pedro Romero
- Who are the main character of the novel The Old Man and the Sea?
 - Antonio and Paquito
 - Manolo and Rafalín
 - Santiago and Manolín
 - Pedro and Jesulín

Thank
you

